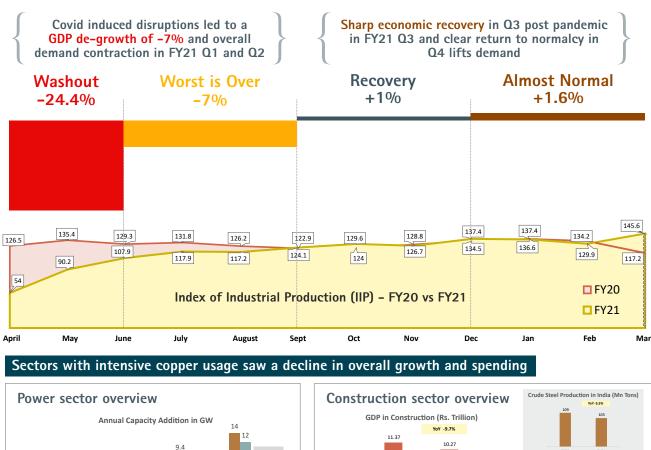
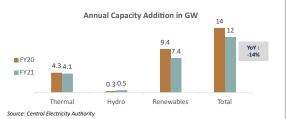
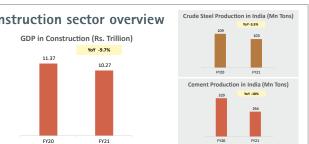
How the pandemic impacted copper demand?

Cu

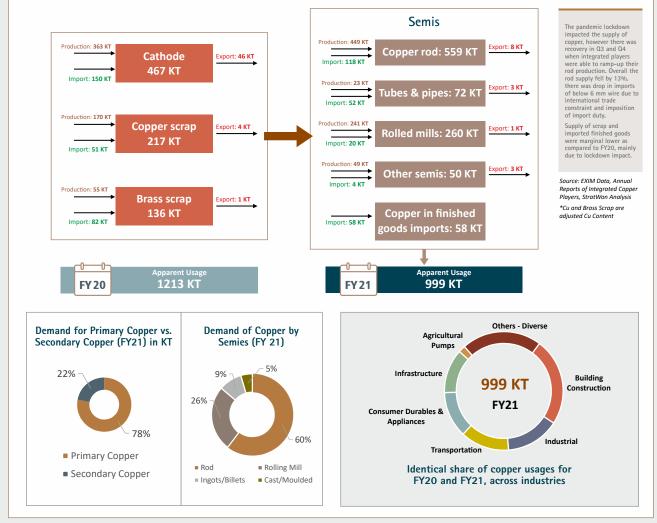
ICA India's annual research provides granular insights on copper demand & supply







Year-on-year demand for copper shrinks by 17.6% in FY21



All values in KT *Cu and Brass Scrap are adjusted Cu Content

Budgetary push for decarbonisation of economy, energy transition and climate action to increase copper usages

| Impact on Copper demand – | High Medium Marginal | |
|---|--|---|
| A Building Construction | 臣 Industrial | 묘 Transportation |
| Higher and stringer safety norms for new buildings | Investment in advanced technologies | Railway route electrification, and high speed rail |
| Higher public sensitivity on fire hazards | Greater adoption of energy efficient technologies to save costs | High targets for installation of EV charging infrastructure |
| Rural affordable housing growth | | |
| Consumer Durables & Appliances | ☐ Infrastructure | 尾冊 Agricultural Pumps |
| Higher energy efficient and eco-friendly large appliances | Govt's drive for air connectivity, smart city initiatives | Demand for Solar Agri Pumps |
| Technological interventions like sustainable cooling | Improved road connectivity | Subsidies upto 80 to 90 percent for buying solar panels |
| Digitisation across various sectors | | |
| A Renewables | 🛠 Other – Diverse | |
| Renewable energy to be ~40% of total power generation capacity by FY30 Grid connected solar and PV | Meeting the Sustainable Development Goals for various state and Govt. agencies | |
| | Clear shift in policies and implementation to safe, reliable and quality power | |